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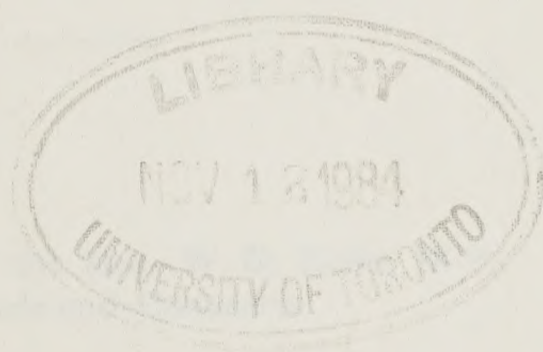
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REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE CALENDAR YEAR, 1938



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REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE CALENDAR YEAR, 1938

Published by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
J. O. PATENAUDE, I.S.O.
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1939

Price 25 cents

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CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, CALENDAR YEAR, 1938

The expansion in Canada's external trade during the years 1934 to 1937 was interrupted in 1938. Total trade, imports and exports combined, in 1938 amounted to \$1,634,000,000, compared with \$1,934,000,000 in 1937. Imports suffered a decline of 16·3 per cent to \$677,451,000 and total exports dropped 15 per cent to \$956,726,000.

The declines were the result of lower prices and smaller volume. Exports were affected more seriously than imports by the price factor while the decline in volume was greater for imports. The balance of trade was somewhat less favourable in 1938 than in 1937. However, if prices of imports and exports had remained at the 1937 levels there would have been an increase in the favourable balance of trade. The following table summarizes the principal facts of Canada's trade in the calendar years 1916 to 1938.

CANADA'S IMPORTS, EXPORTS, TOTAL TRADE, AND DUTY COLLECTED, 1916 TO 1938. (Merchandise)

Calendar Years	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Trade	Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (—)	Duty Collected
	(In Thousands of Dollars)				
1916.....	767,377	1,112,445	1,879,822	(+) 345,068	139,002
1917.....	1,006,031	1,593,496	2,599,527	(+) 587,465	167,041
1918.....	910,149	1,243,730	2,153,879	(+) 333,581	154,849
1919.....	941,014	1,294,830	2,235,844	(+) 353,816	168,921
1920.....	1,336,921	1,302,805	2,639,726	(—) 34,116	203,029
1921.....	799,478	816,694	1,616,172	(+) 17,216	117,693
1922.....	762,409	898,178	1,660,587	(+) 135,769	132,172
1923.....	903,031	1,028,529	1,931,560	(+) 125,498	136,065
1924.....	808,145	1,070,612	1,878,757	(+) 262,467	123,163
1925.....	890,193	1,283,099	2,173,292	(+) 392,906	137,858
1926.....	1,008,342	1,289,152	2,297,494	(+) 280,810	155,166
1927.....	1,087,118	1,241,943	2,329,061	(+) 154,825	168,303
1928.....	1,222,318	1,380,929	2,603,247	(+) 158,611	192,266
1929.....	1,298,993	1,210,752	2,509,745	(—) 88,241	206,950
1930.....	1,008,480	905,460	1,913,940	(—) 103,020	161,395
1931.....	628,098	629,036	1,257,134	(+) 938	120,250
1932.....	452,614	554,240	1,006,854	(+) 101,626	86,573
1933.....	401,214	602,629	1,003,843	(+) 201,415	69,676
1934.....	513,470	765,661	1,279,131	(+) 252,191	83,891
1935.....	550,315	838,343	1,388,658	(+) 288,028	84,217
1936.....	635,191	1,027,902	1,663,093	(+) 392,711	87,775
1937.....	808,896	1,124,960	1,933,856	(+) 316,064	104,808
1938.....	677,451	956,726	1,634,177	(+) 279,275	92,297

NOTE.—It is pointed out with reference to the statistics in the above table, and particularly regarding Canada's imports in 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938 throughout this review, that the excise duty, which has been included in the value of distilled spirits, chiefly whiskey, imported into Canada from countries entitled to the British Preferential Tariff since the fiscal year 1921 is excluded as from April 1, 1935. Imports in 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938, particularly from United Kingdom are consequently lower than would otherwise be the case.

Revenue collected on imports declined from \$104,808,000 in 1937, the highest amount in any previous year since 1931, to \$92,297,000 in 1938. Expressed as a percentage of the value of imports, however, duty collected was slightly higher than in the previous year. The average rate of duty on all imports was 24·3 per cent in 1938 as compared with 24·0 per cent in 1937 and 30·0 per cent in 1932. Since 1926 there had been a tendency for free imports to increase relatively to dutiable imports—free imports accounting for 46·1 per cent of the total in 1937 as compared with 36·3 per cent in 1926. This trend was interrupted in 1938 when free imports declined more than dutiable imports and accounted for 44·1 per cent of the total.

PERCENTAGE OF FREE IMPORTS AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE
OF DUTY COLLECTED ON IMPORTS.

(Calendar Years, 1926-1938)

Calendar Years	Per cent of Free Imports	Average on All Imports	Ad valorem Rate of Duty on Dutiable Imports	Calendar Years	Per cent of Free Imports	Average on All Imports	Ad valorem Rate of Duty on Dutiable Imports
	%	%	%		%	%	%
1926.....	36.3	15.4	24.2	1933.....	41.4	17.4	29.6
1927.....	36.0	15.5	24.2	1934.....	42.4	16.3	28.4
1928.....	35.5	15.7	24.4	1935.....	44.2	15.3	27.4
1929.....	34.6	15.9	24.4	1936.....	44.8	13.8	25.0
1930.....	35.8	16.0	24.9	1937.....	46.1	12.9	24.0
1931.....	33.7	19.1	28.9	1938.....	44.1	13.6	24.3
1932.....	36.3	19.1	30.0				

World Trade, 1938—

The continued rise which world trade had shown throughout the years 1935 to 1937 was replaced in 1938 by a definite decline. While the total for the year remained above 1935 it was considerably below 1937. The figures of practically every country reflect the fall. According to a calculation of the League of Nations the gold value of the international trade of 76 countries, which had risen to 47.5 per cent of its 1929 level by 1937, fell back to 45.5 per cent in 1938; in volume the decline was greater for the index in terms of 1929 which had stood at 97.0 in 1937 was down to 88.5 in 1938.

Though the year 1938 was below 1937 on the whole, yet at its end a considerable upswing was in progress and substantial advance had been made from the low level of trade of the middle of the year. The main feature of the first six months was a decline in United States purchases. Over the full year United States imports were down 34.8 per cent from 1937. Exports from the United States were affected to smaller degree, declining by 6.8 per cent so that its favourable balance increased, amounting to \$1,107,000,000, the highest in seventeen years.

IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF TWENTY-FOUR COUNTRIES,
WITH PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE.

(1938 Compared with 1937)

Countries	Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1938 compared with 1937	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	Imports	Exports
	(In Millions of Canadian Dollars)				%	%
Argentina.....	482	446	757	441	— 7.5	—41.7
Australia.....	496	519	581	522	+ 4.6	—10.2
Belgium.....	923	776	861	734	—15.9	—14.7
Brazil (10 months ended Oct. 31).....	267	247	301	251	— 7.5	—16.6
British India.....	595	554	755	598	— 6.9	—20.8
Canada.....	809	677	1,110	913	—16.3	—17.7
China.....	279	189	245	155	—32.3	—36.7
Denmark.....	369	360	346	340	— 2.4	— 1.7
Finland.....	203	187	205	182	— 7.9	—11.2
France.....	1,601	1,334	955	881	—16.7	— 7.7
Germany (including Austria).....	2,476	2,473	2,611	2,294	— 0.1	—12.1
Hungary.....	141	125	174	156	—11.3	—10.3
Ireland (Eire).....	216	201	110	118	— 6.9	+ 7.3
Italy.....	733	589	549	550	—19.6	+ 0.2
Japan.....	1,073	763	899	768	—28.9	—14.6
Netherlands.....	853	783	632	574	— 8.2	— 9.2
New Zealand.....	221	216	262	229	— 2.3	—12.6
Norway.....	317	291	201	191	— 8.2	— 5.0
Poland and Danzig.....	238	249	229	227	+ 4.6	— 0.9
Sweden.....	538	523	508	465	— 2.7	— 8.5
Switzerland.....	414	370	295	303	—10.6	+ 2.7
Union of South Africa.....	493	452	600	479	— 8.3	—20.2
United Kingdom.....	5,081	4,525	2,578	2,315	—10.9	—10.2
United States.....	3,008	1,960	3,298	3,074	—34.8	— 6.8
TOTAL.....	21,826	18,809	19,062	16,760	—13.8	—12.1

The statistics in the above table indicate the generality of the downward movement in world trade in 1938 as compared with 1937. Of the twenty-four countries, only two, Australia and Poland, increased imports and but three, Ireland, Italy, and Switzerland, increased exports. The declines in Canada's trade were slightly above the average of the twenty-four countries in both imports and exports. The figures for Germany include the trade between Austria and Germany in 1937 but not in 1938.

Canada's Position in World Trade—

It will be seen from statistics in the following table that Canada maintained its rank among the nations as the world's fourth largest exporting country and eighth in respect to imports. In total trade Canada moved up to fifth position, displacing Japan.

TRADE OF LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD IN
CANADIAN CURRENCY.

(Calendar Year, 1938)

Countries	Total Trade			Imports			Domestic Exports		
	Rank		Amount	Rank		Amount	Rank		Amount
	1937	1938	Million \$	1937	1938	Million \$	1937	1938	Million \$
United Kingdom.....	1	1	6,840	1	1	4,525	2	2	2,315
United States.....	2	2	5,034	2	3	1,960	1	1	3,074
Germany (including Austria).....	3	3	4,767	3	2	2,473	3	3	2,294
France.....	4	4	2,215	4	4	1,334	5	5	881
Canada.....	6	5	1,590	8	8	677	4	4	913
Japan.....	5	6	1,531	5	7	763	6	6	768
Belgium.....	7	7	1,510	6	6	776	7	7	734
Netherlands.....	8	8	1,357	7	5	783	10	9	574
British India.....	9	9	1,152	10	10	554	9	8	598
Italy.....	11	10	1,139	9	9	589	15	10	550
Australia.....	13	11	1,041	12	12	519	12	11	522
Sweden.....	14	12	988	11	11	523	14	12	465

Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade, 1937 and 1938—

It is important to bear in mind in comparing trade over different periods that changes in value are not necessarily a measure of changes in the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the values of imports and exports over a period may be caused either by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in prices or by a combination of those factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the calendar year 1938 with that of 1937. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values, by main groups, are shown for 1937 and 1938 together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1938 at the average unit prices prevailing in 1937. In this way the element of price fluctuations is eliminated and a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years is presented.

The declared value of total imports amounted to \$677,451,000 in 1938, as compared with \$808,896,000 in the previous year. If there had been no fall in prices, imports in 1938 would have amounted to \$696,015,000. The decline of \$131,445,000, or 16.3 per cent, in the declared value of imports was due both to lower prices and to smaller physical volume. The latter declined by 14 per cent, while the former registered a fall of about 2.7 per cent.

It will be noted that, except for the small gain in the value of imports of "Miscellaneous Commodities", all main groups of imports declined in 1938 as compared with 1937 both in declared value and on the basis of the revaluation. A study of the table below indicates that "Agricultural and Vegetable Products", "Animal Products", and "Textiles" were more influenced by lower prices than the other main groups, while the three mineral products groups and "Miscellaneous Products" suffered greater declines in volume.

Exports also declined in value and volume. Total domestic exports in 1938 were declared at \$913,436,000, compared with \$1,110,192,000 in 1937. If there had been no fall in prices the decline would have been less by nearly half, the value arrived at on the basis of the revaluation being \$1,009,051,000. As with imports, the 17.2 per cent decline in the value of exports as recorded was the result of both smaller volume, which declined 9.1 per cent, and lower prices, which dropped 9.5 per cent.

The decline in exports was less general than that in imports. "Agricultural and Vegetable Products" and "Textile Products" registered increases in quantity while "Miscellaneous Commodities" increased in both value and quantity. "Agricultural and Vegetable Products" was more seriously affected by price declines than any other of the main groups of exports. The decline in prices was, however, partly offset by increased quantity in that group and in the "Textiles" group. The "Iron" and "Non-Ferrous Metals" groups were favoured by higher prices in 1938 than in 1937, but the increases were not sufficient to overcome the declines in volume.

It may also be noted that the "Barter Terms of Trade" were less favourable to Canada in 1938 than in the previous year. This resulted from the fact that the average unit values or prices of exports declined more than unit values of imports. Export average values declined from 100 in 1937 to 97.3 in 1938, while the export price level dropped from 100 to 90.5. Expressed differently, this means that assuming it took 100 units of exports to pay for 100 units of imports in 1937, the same 100 units of exports could command only 93 units of imports in 1938.

COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE.

(1938 Compared with 1937)

Main Groups	Calendar Years		Quantities 1938 Valued at 1937 Price (Volume)	% Increase (+) % Decrease (-) 1938 compared with 1937	
	Declared Value 1937	Declared Value 1938		Value	Volume
<i>Imports</i>	(Thousands of Dollars)			%	%
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	148,147	125,121	141,563	— 15.5	— 4.4
Animals and Animal Products.....	31,528	25,227	29,904	— 20.0	— 5.2
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	115,273	87,443	100,624	— 24.1	— 12.7
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	33,999	32,143	32,587	— 5.5	— 4.2
Iron and Its Products.....	211,003	162,554	165,190	— 23.0	— 21.7
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	47,017	38,396	38,887	— 18.3	— 17.3
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	136,473	121,721	119,745	— 10.8	— 12.3
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	37,414	35,206	35,758	— 5.9	— 4.4
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	48,042	49,640	31,757	+ 3.3	— 33.9
TOTAL IMPORTS.....	808,896	677,451	696,015	— 16.3	— 14.0
<i>Domestic Exports</i>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	244,583	190,897	266,755	— 22.0	+ 9.1
Animals and Animal Products.....	144,532	118,136	120,677	— 18.3	— 16.5
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	14,401	13,055	15,501	— 9.3	+ 7.6
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	262,968	211,613	198,621	— 19.5	— 24.5
Iron and Its Products.....	66,027	60,139	57,238	— 8.9	— 13.3
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	307,702	255,516	288,905	— 17.0	— 6.1
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	30,896	25,013	22,526	— 19.0	— 27.1
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	21,667	19,496	18,991	— 10.0	— 12.4
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	17,416	19,571	19,837	+ 12.4	+ 13.9
TOTAL EXPORTS.....	1,110,192	913,436	1,009,051	— 17.2	— 9.1

Principal Imports into Canada, 1938—

A complete record by items of imports into Canada is not shown in the present report but fuller details respecting the Calendar years 1937 and 1938 may be found in a report entitled "Trade of Canada, Calendar Year, 1938" which is obtainable from the King's Printer, Ottawa, price 50 cents.

IMPORTS INTO CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Main Groups	Imports from All Countries		Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	148,146,749	125,121,498	19,377,889	16,389,835	44,416,082	46,963,227
Animals and Animal Products.....	31,528,395	25,226,625	6,115,189	4,640,392	12,557,770	10,795,308
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	115,273,202	87,443,217	52,642,628	40,094,905	39,050,348	30,168,324
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	33,999,087	32,143,098	4,052,274	3,576,100	27,469,552	26,404,809
Iron and Its Products.....	211,002,837	162,554,216	29,794,323	21,646,236	173,864,866	134,844,204
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	47,016,907	38,395,767	7,301,579	5,807,707	31,141,637	24,364,956
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products..	136,473,376	121,721,363	13,299,830	13,044,704	104,650,924	91,922,690
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	37,413,987	35,205,579	7,857,577	6,947,216	22,520,157	22,333,431
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	48,041,785	49,639,991	6,850,262	7,121,084	34,833,642	36,957,869
TOTAL IMPORTS.....	808,896,325	677,451,354	147,291,551	119,268,179	490,504,978	424,754,818

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF FORTY LEADING COMMODITIES.

(Calendar Years, 1929, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Total Imports—Calendar Years					
	1929		1937		1938	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Crude petroleum.....Gal.	1,161,621,526	49,944,822	1,362,082,028	46,701,769	1,228,630,083	41,100,864
Machinery, except farm.....		69,557,236		46,427,680		36,916,119
Coal.....Ton	18,204,163	56,013,268	14,670,599	38,158,618	13,012,491	35,825,914
Rolling mill products.....		64,746,638		44,792,419		25,470,444
Automobile parts.....		44,772,091		32,774,909		24,694,191
Wool, except raw.....		45,302,431		27,040,347		21,027,797
Fruits.....		34,069,957		25,512,728		20,947,683
Sugar and products.....		27,938,466		20,645,026		20,580,607
Farm implements.....		31,845,326		17,233,658		20,319,626
Grain and products.....		26,081,336		17,850,836		17,273,789
Cotton, except raw.....		34,898,234		20,702,404		16,662,331
Books and printed matter.....		18,133,242		14,489,097		15,277,098
Electrical apparatus.....		36,839,533		15,506,144		13,053,526
Raw cotton.....Lb.	136,296,702	26,583,622	158,192,013	19,912,756	134,760,525	12,872,808
Automobiles.....No.	44,724	39,423,134	20,069	16,184,960	15,154	12,720,197
Petroleum, refined.....Gal.	197,283,391	25,790,004	116,849,290	10,106,210	161,633,386	12,063,240
Vegetable oils.....Gal.	27,502,395	12,866,001	25,140,614	16,475,853	19,728,405	11,869,525
Rubber and products.....		22,709,747		19,478,956		11,289,825
Tea.....Lb.	38,676,724	11,131,285	40,122,186	10,013,430	37,591,064	9,579,902
Flax, hemp and jute.....		15,291,430		10,501,487		8,542,578
Engines and boilers.....		17,774,349		11,093,446		7,788,970
Clay and products.....		12,159,566		9,108,976		7,660,003
Paper.....		14,739,472		7,981,545		7,520,328
Alcoholic beverages.....		46,613,751		8,049,715		6,970,047
Stone and products.....		9,059,918		8,433,129		6,879,791
Glass and glassware.....		10,569,457		8,541,800		6,670,261
Vegetables.....		10,755,949		6,224,471		6,051,048
Furs.....		14,761,147		8,169,840		5,650,624
Wood, unmanufactured.....		16,537,473		6,523,151		5,050,154
Leather and manufactures.....		11,748,983		6,035,385		4,963,785
Aluminium and products.....		6,037,294		6,579,401		4,899,254
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	40,931,347	3,647,526	44,499,029	5,702,396	28,824,543	4,313,078
Raw silk.....Lb.	1,572,485	8,011,918	2,445,871	4,831,824	2,507,683	4,305,859
Wood, manufactured.....		13,410,064		5,005,294		4,295,518
Wool, raw.....Lb.	12,080,070	5,126,915	24,426,661	8,585,242	15,524,409	4,156,674
Coffee.....Lb.	28,898,555	6,883,316	38,398,164	4,170,822	43,139,830	3,931,552
Paints and varnishes.....		6,219,302		4,997,904		3,774,148
Nuts, edible.....		5,173,421		3,951,807		3,489,399
Drugs and medicines.....		3,730,193		3,510,064		3,378,948
Hides and skins, raw.....Cwt.	449,628	8,449,873	404,673	6,329,054	252,089	2,935,975
Total above Commodities.....		925,047,690		604,334,553		492,773,480
TOTAL IMPORTS.....		1,298,992,692		808,896,325		677,451,354

Imports for Canadian Industry—

Canada, like other manufacturing countries, is dependent on imports in large measure for her supply of certain raw materials, viz.: Raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, etc. The table on the following page shows the imports into

Canada of 65 commodities for Canadian industry. The list is not exhaustive but it represents, none the less, 33·5 per cent of the total imports in 1938, or \$227,000,000. The decline as compared with 1937 was \$77,000,000 or 33·9 per cent. The figures have been aggregated according to the amount of industrial processing the items have already undergone, and it will be noted that \$116,000,000 of the \$227,000,000 was raw materials.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-FIVE LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

(Year ended December 31, 1938)

No.	Commodity	Total Imports, 1938		Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1938 compared with 1937	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
1	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,228,630,083	41,100,864	(—) 133,451,945	(—) 5,600,905
2	Automobile parts.....		24,694,191	(—)	(—) 8,080,718
3	Sugar for refining..... Cwt.	9,575,432	17,561,575	(+)	(+) 282,786
4	Bituminous coal..... Ton	9,131,267	16,929,704	(—)	(—) 3,185,346
5	Raw cotton..... Lb.	134,760,525	12,872,808	(—) 23,431,488	(—) 7,039,948
6	Tin plate..... Cwt.	1,559,765	8,814,992	(—)	(—) 4,884,450
7	Raw rubber..... Lb.	57,576,293	8,151,070	(—) 23,432,373	(—) 7,531,711
8	Worsted tops..... Lb.	9,978,648	5,000,680	(—)	(—) 1,915,853
9	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	28,824,543	4,313,078	(—) 15,674,486	(—) 1,389,318
10	Raw silk..... Lb.	2,507,683	4,305,859	(+)	(+) 525,965
11	Raw wool..... Lb.	15,524,409	4,156,674	(—)	(—) 4,428,568
12	Diamond dust or bort.....		3,950,698	(—)	(—) 679,339
13	Crude peanut oil..... Lb.	93,513,306	3,902,730	(+)	(+) 228,124
14	Oil, for the soap industry..... Gal.	10,492,071	3,875,341	(—)	(—) 2,026,416
15	Raw furs.....		3,743,548	(—)	(—) 1,605,146
16	Raw coffee..... Lb.	42,383,372	3,568,144	(+)	(+) 246,020
17	Lumber, rough sawn..... Ft.	80,356,006	3,256,051	(—)	(—) 1,475,376
18	Raw hides..... Lb.	25,208,900	2,935,975	(—)	(—) 3,393,079
19	Alumina, bauxite or cryolite..... Cwt.	7,494,629	2,919,632	(+)	(+) 1,478,150
20	Skelp iron for pipe..... Cwt.	1,474,744	2,885,963	(—)	(—) 1,422,172
21	Iron ore..... Ton	1,302,430	2,830,482	(—)	(—) 1,890,905
22	Indian corn for the manufacture of starch or cereals..... Bush.	5,132,710	2,777,094	(+)	(+) 1,158,596
23	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,612,239	(—)	(—) 1,048,891
24	Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	5,486,418	2,485,032	(+)	(+) 452,699
25	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	4,858,742	2,441,789	(—)	(—) 830,368
26	Woollen yarn..... Lb.	2,815,153	2,353,667	(—)	(—) 1,073,999
27	Tin in blocks..... Lb.	5,275,200	2,205,449	(—)	(—) 910,194
28	Automobile engines..... No	8,805	2,123,195	(—)	(—) 2,937,611
29	Iron and steel for agricultural implements.....		2,037,621	(—)	(—) 580,636
30	Manila, sisal, istle, etc..... Lb.	44,461,309	1,944,063	(—)	(—) 729,566
31	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	4,458,578	1,809,002	(+)	(+) 904,708
32	Sulphur..... Lb.	187,393,800	1,471,741	(—) 263,974,500	(—) 2,197,341
33	Gums and resins..... Lb.	34,254,856	1,404,177	(—)	(—) 909,117
34	Dress goods, wool, to be dyed..... Lb.	1,126,494	1,291,303	(—)	(—) 363,306
35	Raw cocoa..... Lb.	23,616,206	1,279,066	(—)	(—) 1,140,577
36	Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....		1,194,484	(—)	(—) 569,906
37	Artificial silk yarn..... Lb.	2,561,155	1,161,757	(+)	(+) 154,950
38	Sausage casings.....		1,152,901	(—)	(—) 26,135
39	Ores of metals, n.o.p..... Cwt.	946,737	1,037,165	(+)	(+) 248,750
40	Diamonds, unset.....		980,311	(—)	(—) 323,890
41	Furs partly dressed.....		946,826	(—)	(—) 796,295
42	Celluloid in lumps.....		912,380	(—)	(—) 272,190
43	Hatters' materials.....		866,196	(—)	(—) 462,710
44	Scrap iron and steel..... Ton	100,000	856,755	(—)	(—) 1,269,588
45	Wire, for manufacture of rope..... Cwt.	108,181	774,399	(—)	(—) 618,136
46	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron..... Cwt.	282,141	718,835	(—)	(—) 389,397
47	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc..... Lb.	14,904,190	667,970	(—)	(—) 282,856
48	Sulphate of alumina..... Lb.	59,141,906	638,162	(—)	(—) 108,655
49	Crude cotton seed oil..... Lb.	14,041,900	574,768	(—)	(—) 568,186
50	Locomotive tires..... Cwt.	115,034	531,298	(—)	(—) 137,973
51	Zinc, in sheets..... Lb.	6,771,600	467,114	(—)	(—) 107,431
52	Oxide of manganese..... Lb.	42,100,000	463,673	(—)	(—) 338,596
53	Logs..... Ft.	24,584,000	405,102	(+)	(+) 285,462
54	Veneers of wood.....		397,526	(—)	(—) 172,706
55	Boiler plate..... Lb.	11,697,800	365,952	(—)	(—) 129,313
56	Bristles..... Lb.	201,709	351,351	(—)	(—) 244,556
57	Sand, silica..... Cwt.	3,441,451	338,832	(—)	(—) 34,928
58	Grease for soap..... Cwt.	81,778	337,841	(—)	(—) 395,408
59	Axles for vehicles.....		249,441	(—)	(—) 92,403
60	Broom corn.....		186,170	(—)	(—) 70,708
61	Copper bars and rods..... Cwt.	13,171	179,104	(—)	(—) 41,429
62	Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	976,310	121,719	(—)	(—) 252,918
63	Hemp..... Lb.	1,712,500	106,736	(+)	(+) 18,745
64	Sulphate of soda..... Lb.	11,572,628	61,122	(—)	(—) 71,230
65	Wire rods for manufacture of wire..... Lb.	1,953,500	43,574	(—)	(—) 225,596
Total of 65 Commodities.....			227,088,971	(—)	(—) 77,030,448
Recapitulation according to—					
Raw materials.....			116,036,038	(—)	(—) 39,666,893
Semi-manufactured.....			49,037,872	(—)	(—) 12,696,604
Fully manufactured.....			62,015,061	(—)	(—) 24,666,951

Principal Exports from Canada, 1938—

A complete record by items of domestic exports from Canada is not shown in the present report but fuller details respecting the Calendar Years 1937 and 1938 may be found in the report "Trade of Canada, Calendar Year, 1938" which is obtainable from the King's Printer, Ottawa, price 50 cents. The following table shows domestic exports by main groups.

DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Main Groups	Exports to All Countries		Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1937	1938	1937	1938	1937	1938
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	244,583,151	190,896,714	146,159,103	107,280,907	38,323,025	30,978,269
Animals and Animal Products.....	144,532,334	118,135,506	79,734,849	73,175,748	48,778,884	30,351,002
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	14,400,522	13,054,660	3,418,299	3,425,276	2,678,174	1,731,126
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	262,967,688	211,612,958	44,327,579	38,486,412	179,541,762	140,293,241
Iron and Its Products.....	66,027,238	66,139,369	14,914,879	13,517,445	6,954,215	4,148,832
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products...	307,701,616	255,516,252	103,857,798	91,475,027	154,898,962	109,374,987
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.	30,895,016	25,013,087	3,276,123	3,090,439	19,393,344	11,931,421
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	21,666,897	19,495,986	5,248,845	5,031,528	9,724,310	7,844,059
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	17,416,689	19,571,271	3,663,000	4,228,304	9,888,370	9,258,978
TOTAL EXPORTS.....	1,110,192,151	913,435,803	404,600,475	339,711,086	470,181,046	345,911,915

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF FORTY LEADING COMMODITIES.
(Calendar Years, 1929, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Total Domestic Exports—Calendar Years					
	1929		1937		1938	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$		\$
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	50,309,896	148,865,648	69,104,793	126,466,412	48,493,092	104,615,042
Wheat.....Bush.	210,945,589	249,347,174	96,008,341	124,439,579	114,178,301	89,393,814
Gold-bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.		2,413,581	3,030,042	105,724,140	1,935,227	67,659,295
Nickel.....Cwt.	1,096,398	25,535,684	2,227,700	58,913,217	1,977,040	52,496,417
Copper bars, rods, etc.....Cwt.	1,321	35,900	3,473,661	46,015,709	4,170,416	41,625,628
Meats.....		15,773,743		42,161,377		36,308,801
Planks and boards.....M ft.	1,754,633	49,353,512	1,858,352	45,449,194	1,667,088	35,887,481
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	16,616,966	43,367,984	17,414,317	41,815,731	11,080,742	27,730,738
Fish.....Cwt.	4,173,440	34,963,303	3,242,437	26,773,642	2,858,384	25,293,258
Aluminium bars.....Cwt.	729,708	13,210,023	970,029	17,592,909	1,294,487	23,052,552
Automobiles.....No.	101,711	44,655,439	65,867	23,863,064	57,767	22,235,474
Wheat flour.....Brl.	9,573,880	52,748,909	4,087,011	23,872,495	3,911,886	17,637,743
Pulpwood.....Cord	1,294,995	13,314,738	1,542,853	12,088,329	1,587,529	13,641,798
Raw furs.....		22,507,926		16,494,997		13,590,224
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	292,030	12,634,682	391,041	14,215,309	288,887	13,110,186
Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	21,938,045	11,759,121	20,389,357	9,123,769	28,551,514	12,379,322
Cheese.....Cwt.	929,461	18,503,575	889,553	13,062,330	809,891	11,874,223
Whiskey(*).....Pf. gal.	2,807,677	26,182,770	5,380,317	20,993,002	2,498,499	10,804,529
Zinc.....Cwt.	1,684,628	8,710,089	3,404,676	15,491,186	3,126,292	9,816,008
Machinery.....		7,146,084		10,837,419		9,782,719
Apples, fresh.....Brl.	1,554,930	6,902,357	2,053,958	7,214,898	2,730,003	9,680,337
Platinum concentrates.....		220,200		8,374,795		9,320,325
Cattle.....No.	253,505	13,959,982	321,760	15,677,093	179,224	9,181,199
Lead.....Cwt.	2,443,309	11,100,843	3,696,692	17,840,997	3,170,264	8,983,191
Barley.....Bush.	16,987,687	12,197,333	10,880,530	7,916,779	17,445,767	8,734,577
Gold bearing quartz, dust, etc.....Oz.		29,995,983	211,359	7,101,093	240,766	8,192,591
Farm implements.....		19,835,746		9,838,808		7,790,124
Rubber tire casings.....No.	1,746,950	16,385,869	862,928	8,722,371	719,222	7,232,942
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	4,434,150	7,452,724	5,455,244	6,600,164	5,631,587	7,066,186
Leather and manufactures.....		8,176,650		7,008,272		5,648,105
Shingles.....Square		7,054,604	2,184,335	6,188,012	1,899,634	5,157,569
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	11,609,834	9,737,560	6,939,166	5,512,479	6,107,911	4,470,411
Electrical energy.....M K.W.H.	1,464,967	4,075,231	1,753,456	3,979,248	1,885,316	4,182,717
Electric apparatus.....		2,643,526		4,309,975		4,114,160
Cereal foods.....		2,420,569		4,269,526		3,887,416
Oatmeal.....Cwt.	451,701	2,686,256	578,591	2,924,908	712,093	3,385,164
Hides, raw.....Cwt.	545,363	7,968,244	348,574	4,018,587	371,923	2,967,954
Oats.....Bush.	7,681,476	4,960,656	4,495,293	2,435,582	6,886,473	2,698,250
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	17,755	222,111	308,316	3,823,830	173,470	1,684,307
Bran, shorts and middlings.....Cwt.	3,118,763	4,241,835	2,139,772	3,052,110	1,558,274	1,649,847
Total above Commodities.....		973,268,114		932,203,337		754,962,624
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....		1,184,825,844		1,110,192,151		913,435,803

*Quantity in 1929 shown in Imperial gallons.

Treatment of Gold in Trade Statistics—

Exports of gold in Canadian trade statistics are distinguished as between monetary and non-monetary. Monetary gold exports are those which entail a reduction in the Dominion's monetary gold stocks. All other gold exports (classed as non-monetary) are shown as merchandise and included with total merchandise exports.

In former times there was a movement of gold from Canada in the form of "Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, and gold bullion obtained direct from mining operations", and such gold has always been considered as "merchandise". When the Royal Mint in Ottawa began to refine gold, exports formerly shipped as "Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.", began to be exported in the form of bullion and were recorded under Coin and Bullion as distinct from Merchandise creating an incomparability with previous figures. Thus, in order to restore comparability with the statistics of previous years, it was considered expedient to adopt the present procedure. It was also felt that gold, like other great export staples, is a product of Canadian resources and industry which in large part is exported independently of domestic monetary considerations and ought not to be excluded from the statistics of exports of Canadian produce. Nor was it felt that gold which bears no relation to the Canadian monetary system should be classed as "money". The change was, accordingly, inaugurated on the 1st of April, 1936, and appropriate revisions made in the trade statistics for previous years back to 1926. Prior to this time no revision was necessary.

At the time it was believed that there would be no re-exports of non-monetary gold, *i.e.*, exports of previously imported gold of a non-monetary character. No provision was made, therefore, for this distinction with respect to exports of foreign products. However, it was found, as will be indicated below, that in order to faithfully represent the facts and logically to adhere to the policy laid down, the distinction was necessary for foreign exports as well as domestic exports, and, accordingly, that has been done since the 1st of April, 1938.

The fact that gold is a money metal gives it peculiar attributes that distinguish it from other commodities in trade. In particular, the movement of gold in international trade is determined almost exclusively by monetary factors. The amount of exports may fluctuate widely from month to month owing to other than ordinary trade or commercial considerations. In addition gold is generally acceptable. It does not have to surmount tariff barriers and is normally assured a market at a relatively fixed price. For these reasons it is frequently desired to view movements of trade in commercial commodities—strictly speaking—alone. Accordingly, provision is now made in the trade reports for a supplementary table showing exports from Canada *excluding* all gold. Such tables are given below.

Another complicating factor is that the nationality of gold does not affect its value as an export asset and, therefore, domestic and foreign gold are mutually substitutable. It is doubtless correct to treat new gold based on current production as a commodity of mineral origin and so classify it in export statistics, but it may happen that foreign (*i.e.* previously imported) gold may also be exported without reducing monetary stocks. These facts are now recorded in the trade statistics but will only show up in their entirety by reference to both domestic exports and exports of foreign produce. The statistics in this connection are somewhat complicated since they represent complicated facts.

Finally, gold does not move in international trade in any direct or normal relation to sales and purchases. It may be bought or sold abroad without moving in or out across the frontier. Trade statistics deal only with physical movements, sales or purchases of gold which do not involve an actual movement being more properly regarded as an "invisible item" and taken care of in the "International Balance of Payments" statements. Changes in the Bank of Canada's stock of gold under earmark do not enter, therefore, into the trade statistics. Additions to the stock from imports are taken account of when the gold in question enters Canada, not when it is added to earmark. Similarly, domestic gold added to earmark stock, although sold abroad, does not appear in export statistics because it remains in Canada. In view, however, of the relation to external trade, statistics respecting holdings of earmark gold are given on page 12 of this report.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALL COUNTRIES.
(Including and Excluding Non-monetary Gold)

Calendar Years	Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (-)	
		Domestic	Foreign			
	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$
1935						
Including non-monetary gold.....	550,314,551	825,284,114	13,058,945	838,343,059	+	288,028,508
Exports of gold included above.....		100,306,655	100,525	100,407,180		
Excluding all gold.....	550,314,551	724,977,459	12,958,420	737,935,879	+	187,621,328
1936						
Including non-monetary gold.....	635,190,844	1,015,205,435	12,696,519	1,027,901,954	+	392,711,110
Exports of gold included above.....		77,380,502	12,200	77,392,702		
Excluding all gold.....	635,190,844	937,824,933	12,684,319	950,509,252	+	315,318,408
1937						
Including non-monetary gold.....	808,896,325	1,110,192,151	14,767,861	1,124,960,012	+	316,063,687
Exports of gold included above.....		112,825,233	12,999	112,838,232		
Excluding all gold.....	808,896,325	997,366,918	14,754,862	1,012,121,780	+	203,225,455
1938						
Including non-monetary gold.....	677,451,354	913,435,803	43,290,252	956,726,055	+	279,274,701
Exports of gold included above.....		75,851,886	32,190,036	108,041,922		
Excluding all gold.....	677,451,354	837,583,917	11,100,216	848,684,133	+	171,232,779

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA WITH UNITED KINGDOM.
(Including and Excluding Non-monetary Gold)

Calendar Years	Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (-)	
		Domestic	Foreign			
	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$
1935						
Including non-monetary gold.....	116,670,227	306,897,042	817,322	307,714,364	+	191,044,137
Exports of gold included above.....		3,396,196		3,396,196		
Excluding all gold.....	116,670,227	303,500,846	817,322	304,318,168	+	187,647,941
1936						
Including non-monetary gold.....	122,971,264	399,830,985	918,391	400,749,376	+	277,778,112
Exports of gold included above.....		4,479,035		4,479,035		
Excluding all gold.....	122,971,264	395,351,950	918,391	396,270,341	+	273,299,077
1937						
Including non-monetary gold.....	147,291,551	404,600,475	1,296,524	405,896,999	+	258,605,448
Exports of gold included above.....		2,538,381		2,538,381		
Excluding all gold.....	147,291,551	402,062,094	1,296,524	403,358,618	+	256,067,067
1938						
Including non-monetary gold.....	119,268,179	339,711,086	23,699,486	363,410,572	+	244,142,393
Exports of gold included above.....		22,401	21,963,796	21,986,197		
Excluding all gold.....	119,268,179	339,688,685	1,735,690	341,424,375	+	222,156,196

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES.
(Including and Excluding Non-monetary Gold)

Calendar Years	Imports	Exports		Total Exports	Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (-)	
		Domestic	Foreign			
	\$	\$	\$	\$		\$
1935						
Including non-monetary gold.....	312,416,604	358,569,736	11,534,757	370,104,493	+	57,687,889
Exports of gold included above.....		96,884,364	100,525	96,984,889		
Excluding all gold.....	312,416,604	261,685,372	11,434,232	273,119,604	-	39,297,000
1936						
Including non-monetary gold.....	369,141,513	406,664,567	10,881,794	417,546,361	+	48,404,848
Exports of gold included above.....		72,747,618	12,200	72,759,818		
Excluding all gold.....	369,141,513	333,916,949	10,869,594	344,786,543	-	24,354,970
1937						
Including non-monetary gold.....	490,504,978	470,181,046	12,221,623	482,402,669	-	8,102,309
Exports of gold included above.....		110,168,903	12,999	110,181,902		
Excluding all gold.....	490,504,978	360,012,143	12,208,624	372,220,767	-	118,284,211
1938						
Including non-monetary gold.....	424,754,993	345,911,915	10,861,560	356,773,475	-	67,981,518
Exports of gold included above.....		75,450,726	2,564,823	78,015,549		
Excluding all gold.....	424,754,993	270,461,189	8,296,737	278,757,926	-	145,997,067

HOLDINGS OF EARMARKED GOLD BY THE BANK OF CANADA.

Months	Earmarked During the Month		Months	Earmarked During the Month	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
	Fine Ozs.			Fine Ozs.	
January.....	130,660		July.....	95,561	
February.....			August.....		342
March.....	72,679	265,269	September.....		580,318
April.....		131,616	October.....	53,457	924,853
May.....		1,011,218	November.....	151,278	229,681
June.....			December.....	76,212	189,634

Net increase twelve months ended December 1936, 1,352,497 fine ozs.
Net increase twelve months ended December 1937, 579,847 fine ozs.
Net increase twelve months ended December 1938, 2,172,295 fine ozs.

World Distribution of Canada's Trade—

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA WITH FORTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Countries	Value of Imports		Per cent Increase (+) or De- crease (—) 1938 compared with 1937	Value of Domestic Exports		Per cent Increase (+) or De- crease (—) 1938 compared with 1937
	1937	1938		1937	1938	
	(Thousands of Dollars)		%	(Thousands of Dollars)		%
<i>Principal Empire Countries—</i>						
Australia.....	12,061	9,044	(—)25.0	30,597	32,982	(+) 7.7
Bermuda.....	75	68	(—) 9.3	1,549	1,414	(—) 8.7
British East Africa.....	3,413	1,735	(—)49.2	996	676	(—)32.1
British Guiana.....	5,587	7,113	(+)27.3	1,490	1,398	(—) 6.2
British India.....	9,469	8,455	(—)10.7	4,652	2,863	(—)38.5
British South Africa.....	8,246	1,991	(—)75.9	16,600	15,547	(—) 6.4
British West Africa.....	1,687	1,004	(—)40.5	1,108	476	(—)57.1
British West Indies—						
Barbados.....	3,235	2,132	(—)34.1	1,273	1,077	(—)15.4
Jamaica.....	5,881	6,192	(+) 5.3	4,113	4,442	(+) 8.0
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,541	2,352	(+)52.6	3,896	3,714	(—) 4.7
Other.....	1,579	2,383	(+)50.9	1,915	1,777	(—) 7.3
Ceylon.....	6,366	3,678	(—)42.3	236	192	(—)18.6
Fiji.....	2,450	2,394	(—) 2.3	516	367	(—)28.9
Ireland (Fire).....	47	27	(—)42.6	4,425	4,439	(+) 0.3
Newfoundland.....	2,511	2,194	(—)12.6	9,126	8,403	(—) 7.9
New Zealand.....	7,579	4,562	(—)39.8	14,689	16,371	(+)11.4
Straits Settlements.....	15,796	10,278	(—)34.9	2,715	2,448	(—) 9.8
United Kingdom.....	147,291	119,268	(—)19.0	404,600	339,711	(—)16.0
<i>Principal Foreign Countries—</i>						
Argentina.....	6,242	2,149	(—)65.6	7,294	4,675	(—)35.9
Belgium.....	7,866	6,181	(—)21.4	17,071	9,659	(—)43.4
Brazil.....	848	769	(—) 9.3	5,003	3,522	(—)29.6
China.....	4,452	2,466	(—)44.6	4,152	2,885	(—)30.5
Colombia.....	4,790	6,903	(+)44.1	1,444	1,270	(—)12.1
Cuba.....	835	440	(—)47.3	1,868	1,233	(—)34.0
Czechoslovakia.....	2,882	2,528	(—)12.3	855	3,164	(+)270.0
Denmark.....	181	174	(—) 3.9	1,089	1,528	(+)40.3
France.....	6,695	6,105	(—) 8.8	8,362	9,152	(+) 9.4
Germany.....	11,983	9,930	(—)17.1	11,742	18,166	(+)54.7
Greece.....	59	29	(—)50.8	365	1,565	(+)328.8
Italy.....	3,426	2,631	(—)23.2	2,748	1,745	(—)36.5
Japan.....	5,875	4,643	(—)21.0	25,852	21,092	(—)18.4
Mexico.....	624	576	(—) 7.7	3,419	2,340	(—)31.6
Morocco.....	13	69	(+)430.7	1,418	97	(—)93.2
Netherlands.....	3,359	3,756	(+)11.8	12,521	10,267	(—)18.0
Norway.....	750	733	(—) 2.3	6,223	7,854	(+)26.2
Peru.....	4,586	3,005	(—)34.5	1,237	892	(—)27.9
Spain.....	940	793	(—)15.6	4	101	(+)2,425.0
Sweden.....	2,427	2,114	(—)12.9	2,979	5,411	(+)81.6
Switzerland.....	3,446	3,488	(+) 1.2	618	736	(+)19.1
United States.....	490,505	424,755	(—)13.4	470,181	345,912	(—)26.4

PROPORTION OF CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Calendar Years	Empire Countries		Foreign Countries		United Kingdom		United States	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1926.....	21.3	43.5	78.7	56.5	16.4	36.1	66.3	36.9
1927.....	22.1	40.9	77.9	59.1	16.7	33.5	65.1	39.1
1928.....	20.8	40.2	79.2	59.8	15.6	32.9	67.5	36.8
1929.....	19.8	33.3	80.2	66.6	15.0	24.5	68.8	44.3
1930.....	22.6	35.7	77.4	64.3	16.2	26.5	64.8	44.6
1931.....	24.2	35.8	75.8	64.2	17.4	27.8	62.7	43.5
1932.....	28.3	39.9	71.7	60.1	20.7	32.6	58.2	39.2
1933.....	33.1	50.7	66.9	49.3	24.4	43.3	54.2	31.5
1934.....	30.6	47.7	69.4	52.3	22.1	39.2	57.2	39.7
1935.....	31.6	46.1	68.4	53.8	21.2	37.2	56.8	43.4
1936.....	29.8	47.7	70.2	52.3	19.4	39.4	58.2	40.1
1937.....	29.2	45.8	70.8	54.2	18.2	36.4	60.6	42.3
1938.....	27.5	48.5	72.5	51.5	17.6	37.2	62.6	37.9

NOTE.—If adjustment is made in the value of the imports in 1935, 1936, 1937 and 1938 to account for the exclusion of the excise duty on distilled spirits, as from April 1, 1935, the proportion of the imports from Empire Countries and the United Kingdom, would have been larger than recorded. (See General Note page 3.)

Trade of Canada with the United Kingdom—

Trade of Canada with the United Kingdom in 1938 reversed the upward movement of recent years. Imports valued at \$119,268,000 and domestic exports valued at \$339,711,000 were both lower than in 1937. The following table gives a summary of Canada's trade with the United Kingdom over the last four years.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1938.

	Years ended December 31—				Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1938 compared with—		
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1935	1936	1937
MERCHANDISE							
Imports—							
Dutiable goods.....	56,521	58,163	68,320	54,908	(—) 1,013	(—) 3,255	(—) 13,412
Free goods.....	60,149	64,808	78,972	64,360	(+) 4,211	(—) 448	(—) 14,612
Total Imports.....	116,670	122,971	147,292	119,268	(+) 2,598	(—) 3,703	(—) 28,024
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....	306,897	399,831	404,600	339,711	(+) 32,814	(—) 60,120	(—) 64,889
Foreign produce.....	818	918	1,297	23,699	(+) 22,881	(+) 22,781	(—) 22,402
Total Exports.....	307,715	400,749	405,897	363,410	(+) 55,695	(—) 37,339	(—) 42,487
TOTAL TRADE.....	424,385	523,720	553,189	482,678	(+) 58,293	(—) 41,042	(—) 70,511
BALANCE OF TRADE							
Favourable (+).....							
Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 191,045	(+) 277,778	(+) 258,605	(+) 244,142	(+) 53,097	(—) 33,636	(—) 14,463
COIN AND BULLION							
Imports.....	9	44	23	16,740	(+) 16,731	(+) 16,696	(+) 16,717
Exports—							
Canadian produce.....							
Foreign produce.....	7,147	4,292	9,082	13,362	(+) 6,215	(+) 9,070	(+) 4,280
Total Exports.....	7,147	4,292	9,082	13,362	(+) 6,215	(+) 9,070	(+) 4,280
TOTAL TRADE.....	7,156	4,336	9,105	30,102	(+) 22,946	(+) 25,766	(+) 20,997
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+).....							
Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 7,138	(+) 4,248	(+) 9,059	(—) 3,378	(—) 10,516	(—) 7,626	(—) 12,437
MERCHANDISE AND COIN BULLION							
Imports.....	116,679	123,015	147,315	136,008	(—) 19,329	(+) 12,993	(—) 11,307
Exports.....	314,862	405,041	414,979	376,772	(+) 61,910	(—) 28,269	(—) 38,207
Balance of Trade—							
Favourable (+).....							
Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 198,183	(+) 282,026	(+) 267,664	(+) 240,764	(+) 42,581	(—) 41,232	(—) 26,900

Some of the important items in Canada's exports to the United Kingdom in 1937 and 1938 are given below. More details respecting imports from and exports to the United Kingdom are published in the report on the "Trade of Canada, Calendar Year 1938."

Items	Exports to United Kingdom	
	1937	1938
	\$	\$
Wheat.....	95,794,483	51,666,177
Bacon and hams.....	32,467,171	30,494,762
Nickel and manufactures.....	24,585,791	27,530,673
Copper and products.....	35,751,651	26,123,837
Planks and boards.....	23,619,605	19,374,453
Aluminium products.....	9,107,016	12,198,726
Cheese.....	11,825,692	11,023,338
Paper.....	8,909,440	9,705,089
Wheat flour.....	13,537,821	9,585,603
Platinum concentrates.....	8,111,340	9,023,427
Apples, fresh.....	6,490,358	8,709,817
Furs, undressed.....	10,115,115	8,553,104
Lead and products.....	10,886,174	6,656,476
Zinc and products.....	8,411,292	6,571,840
Tobacco leaf.....	2,586,838	5,231,027
Rubber manufactures.....	5,559,597	4,692,583
Machinery.....	4,613,149	4,324,587
Salmon, canned.....	3,798,818	3,726,527
Wood pulp.....	4,260,024	3,678,448
Leather, unmanufactured.....	4,557,747	3,358,877
Billets, ingots and bloom, iron.....	2,293,976	2,734,014
Cattle.....	858,347	2,457,267
Lard and compounds.....	3,751,457	1,664,517
Bars and rods, iron.....	1,158,609	1,479,243
Asbestos.....	1,183,740	1,461,618
Farm implements.....	1,207,040	1,129,477
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	1,198,834	942,170
Acids.....	1,000,101	868,432
Timber, square.....	683,916	507,219
Brass and products.....	568,337	487,900
Seeds.....	206,767	445,770
Poultry (meats).....	807,609	328,861
Hay.....	228,560	314,780
Beef, fresh.....	526,009	159,563
Rye.....	306,271	71,095

Imports from the United Kingdom included the following:—

Items	Imports from United Kingdom	
	1937	1938
	\$	\$
Plates and sheets, iron.....	14,867,257	7,915,024
Coal.....	5,889,303	6,563,816
Worsted and serges.....	5,931,159	5,556,239
Oils, vegetable.....	5,207,381	4,538,210
Whiskey.....	4,213,263	4,394,641
Machinery.....	3,833,362	4,179,615
Worsted tops.....	5,769,838	4,061,148
Flax, hemp and jute.....	4,871,008	3,673,392
Tableware of china.....	3,219,581	3,289,341
Tea.....	3,312,447	2,864,671
Cotton fabrics, printed or dyed.....	3,402,262	2,608,662
Woollen yarn.....	3,350,380	2,230,438
Books and printed matter.....	2,297,143	2,158,168
Cotton yarn.....	2,915,947	2,023,212
Electric apparatus.....	1,989,126	1,825,051
Paints and varnishes.....	1,877,089	1,484,850
Glass and glassware.....	1,668,786	1,348,898
Wool, raw.....	2,157,920	1,230,016
Wire, iron.....	1,499,849	999,383
Rum.....	1,081,252	256,049

Trade of Canada with the United States—

In 1938 as in 1937, the United States was Canada's greatest external source of supply and most valuable market. Both imports and exports, which increased steadily between 1933 and 1937, declined in 1938.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

	Years ended December 31—				Increase (+) Decrease (—) 1938 compared with—		
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1935	1936	1937
MERCHANDISE	(In Thousands of Dollars)						
<i>Imports—</i>							
Dutiable Goods.....	187,320	222,329	290,427	253,749	(+) 66,429	(+) 31,420	(—) 36,678
Free Goods.....	125,097	146,812	200,078	171,006	(+) 45,909	(+) 24,194	(—) 29,072
Total Imports.....	312,417	369,141	490,505	424,755	(+) 112,338	(+) 55,614	(—) 65,750
<i>Exports—</i>							
Canadian produce.....	358,569	406,665	470,181	345,912	(—) 12,657	(—) 60,753	(—) 124,269
Foreign produce.....	11,535	10,882	12,222	10,861	(—) 674	(—) 21	(—) 1,361
Total Exports.....	370,104	417,547	482,403	356,773	(—) 13,331	(—) 60,774	(—) 125,630
TOTAL TRADE.....	682,521	786,688	972,908	781,528	(+) 99,007	(—) 5,160	(—) 191,380
<i>Balance of Trade—</i>							
Favourable (+).....							
Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 57,687	(+) 48,406	(—) 8,102	(—) 67,982	(—) 125,669	(—) 116,388	(—) 59,880
COIN AND BULLION							
<i>Imports.....</i>	824	1,051	1,243	1,491	(+) 667	(+) 440	(+) 248
<i>Exports—</i>							
Canadian produce.....	38	65	58	33	(—) 5	(—) 32	(—) 25
Foreign produce.....	3,346	1,369	2,271	12,165	(+) 8,819	(+) 10,796	(+) 9,894
Total Exports.....	3,384	1,434	2,329	12,198	(+) 8,814	(+) 10,764	(+) 9,869
TOTAL TRADE.....	4,208	2,485	3,572	13,689	(+) 9,481	(+) 11,204	(+) 10,117
<i>Balance of Trade—</i>							
Favourable (+).....							
Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 2,560	(+) 383	(+) 1,086	(+) 10,707	(+) 8,147	(+) 10,324	(+) 9,621
MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION							
Imports.....	313,241	370,192	491,748	426,246	(+) 113,005	(+) 56,054	(—) 65,502
Exports.....	373,488	418,981	484,732	368,971	(—) 4,517	(—) 50,010	(—) 115,761
<i>Balance of Trade—</i>							
Favourable (+).....							
Unfavourable (—).....	(+) 60,247	(+) 48,789	(—) 7,016	(—) 57,275	(—) 117,522	(—) 106,064	(—) 50,259

IMPORTANT EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1937 AND 1938 INCLUDED
THE FOLLOWING:

Items	Exports to United States	
	1937	1938
	\$	\$
Newsprint paper.....	105,699,202	85,190,912
Gold bullion, other than monetary.....	103,212,704	67,611,818
Wood pulp.....	32,764,641	21,561,546
Nickel (Total).....	22,679,764	12,385,745
Planks and boards.....	15,477,155	11,557,321
Whiskey.....	20,655,082	10,493,188
Pulpwood.....	11,437,463	10,374,557
Fish, fresh.....	10,718,977	9,917,842
Cattle, n.o.p.....	13,553,064	5,653,249
Asbestos.....	5,347,488	3,125,401
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	5,238,546	2,734,022
Hides and skins.....	3,111,337	2,253,649
Asbestos sand and waste.....	2,913,183	2,003,429
Mink skins.....	1,151,081	1,540,199
Malt.....	2,478,285	1,292,010
Maple sugar.....	508,408	1,190,766
Potatoes.....	766,688	684,194
Horses, n.o.p.....	1,309,535	672,260
Ferro-manganese and other ferro-alloys.....	1,026,009	580,714
Laths.....	1,004,816	519,442
Pork, fresh.....	2,577,295	441,724
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	2,171,719	318,702
Cheese.....	727,456	310,425

Imports from the United States included the following items:

Items	Imports from United States	
	1937	1938
	\$	\$
Machinery.....	41,261,396	31,692,642
Crude petroleum.....	36,813,410	31,349,738
Coal.....	30,587,340	27,329,477
Automobile parts.....	32,608,920	24,526,900
Farm implements.....	16,275,597	19,196,007
Rolling mill products.....	26,507,317	15,327,938
Fruits.....	16,113,606	13,264,321
Books and printed matter.....	11,633,151	12,541,332
Automobiles.....	15,136,802	12,327,816
Raw cotton.....	19,314,192	12,320,152
Refined petroleum.....	8,840,392	11,076,391
Electric apparatus.....	12,732,689	10,492,929
Stone and its products.....	7,425,883	6,131,223
Engines and boilers.....	9,580,379	5,753,124
Paper and manufactures.....	5,615,986	5,561,537
Silk and its products.....	5,820,654	5,181,095
Vegetables.....	4,771,138	4,785,787
Rubber and its products.....	5,615,957	3,555,101
Glass and glassware.....	4,068,724	3,527,971
Lumber and timber.....	4,677,028	3,185,589
Clay and products.....	4,217,650	3,064,904
Furs, undressed.....	3,095,330	2,505,457
Oils, vegetable.....	3,416,255	2,103,310
Leather and manufactures.....	2,194,159	2,035,706
Paints and varnishes.....	2,656,845	1,952,706
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	2,395,505	1,788,539
Iron ore.....	3,391,877	1,538,369
Hides and skins.....	1,842,870	1,223,840
Sisal fibre.....	988,812	1,223,115
Gums and resins.....	1,953,375	1,035,888

TRADE OF CANADA WITH ARGENTINA.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	6,242,263	2,149,160	Total Domestic Exports... \$	7,294,191	4,675,489
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Corn..... Bush.	3,128,884	295,886	Rubber footwear..... Pair	146,050	80,472
Flaxseed..... Bush.	1,704,437	166,548	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	107,914	79,626
Cattle hides..... Cwt.	1,209,940	711,258	Potatoes, seed..... Bush.	2,316	2,199
Beef, canned..... Lb.	1,600,649	931,921	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	30,643	24,961
Oak, oak bark, etc., for dyeing or tanning. \$	146,395	50,564	Farm implements..... \$	1,190,030	260,270
	2,007,190	529,955	Machinery..... \$	1,358,016	239,421
	8,721,485	5,371,977	Copper and products..... \$	1,524,684	613,780
	449,660	332,927	Electric apparatus..... \$	2,675,554	1,716,296
	9,317,627	3,616,301		2,450,387	2,076,074
	347,887	138,930		69,069	53,835
				5,205	17,040
				76,738	141,794

TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	12,061,259	9,043,630	Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Logs..... M ft.	92,827	59,948
Currants, dried..... Lb.	6,013,750	5,491,124	Planks and boards..... M ft.	2,065,314	1,241,989
Raisins..... Lb.	553,477	546,153	Timber, square..... M ft.	130,916	112,289
Peaches, canned..... Lb.	29,853,423	24,173,181	Shooks..... \$	2,261,207	1,678,734
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,929,309	2,603,414	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	33,380	9,119
Sugar, not above No. 16 Cwt.	4,437,299	1,877,433	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	635,934	29,501
D.S.	278,904	116,725	Wire, iron..... \$	497,897	405,742
Sugar, above, No. 16 Cwt.	14,092	9,266	Farm implements..... \$	2,360,306	3,562,392
D.S.	68,687	35,589	Hardware and cutlery.... \$	4,743,093	7,611,782
Wines, non-sparkling..... Gal.	131,581	10,414	Typewriting machines... No.	16,400	43,068
Hides and skins..... Cwt.	226,395	18,457	Other machinery..... \$	102,544	268,751
Butter..... Lb.	1,667,358	974,983	Tools..... \$	123,199	277,688
Grease for soap..... Cwt.	2,918,591	1,647,615	Automobiles..... No.	207,557	298,293
Gelatine, edible..... Lb.	64,592	59,637	Automobile parts..... \$	112,327	117,693
Wool, raw..... Lb.	113,183	103,781	Electric apparatus..... \$	8,039	9,138
Worsted tops..... Lb.	35,382	8,632	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	423,267	455,963
Rags and waste..... Cwt.	516,149	131,027	Medicinal preparations... \$	1,128,079	1,172,593
		1,400,000	Fertilizers..... Cwt.	641,732	671,742
		372,650	Soda and compounds.... Cwt.	28,721	27,485
		39,480	Packages..... \$	7,485,338	8,182,357
		150,495	Refrigerators..... No.	741,838	621,642
		656,212	Films..... \$	231,922	90,531
		127,996		288,152	305,872
		3,395,330		582,516	731,028
		1,185,558		3,057	6,380
		1,681,228		151,264	402,889
		919,919		113,698	160,813
		5,335		400	532
		126,871		740	792
Total Domestic Exports... \$	30,596,568	32,982,051		41,606	58,625
Principal Exports—				256,812	360,494
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	144,809	134,631		136,503	189,025
Cotton fabrics..... Yd.	1,742,549	1,667,519		2,943	2,591
	3,715,908	2,995,548		322,768	223,014
	1,209,166	777,568		325,273	390,596

TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	7,866,267	6,180,793	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	17,071,392	9,558,709
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Furs and manufactures... \$	637,049	618,446	Apples, fresh..... Brl.	20,242	11,630
Leather, manufactured... \$	114,164	113,887	Rye..... Bush.	60,747	34,903
Gelatine, edible..... Lb.	456,725	244,549	Wheat..... Bush.	314,411	125,081
Cotton and products..... \$	69,869	36,629	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	323,583	69,277
Flax, hemp and jute..... \$	793,459	620,413	Planks and boards..... M ft.	7,359,280	7,775,903
Wool and products..... \$	217,004	164,975	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	9,318,242	5,697,633
Binder twine..... Cwt.	277,454	191,842	Copper products..... \$	8,929	5,813
Paper and manufactures.. \$	5,907	13,596	Lead and products..... \$	99,188	69,411
Rolling mill products.... \$	45,585	89,193	Precious metals..... \$	5,079	5,900
Zinc and products..... \$	163,399	162,269	Zinc and products..... \$	78,582	100,890
Coal..... Ton	1,018,835	618,841	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	23,677	9,692
Glass and glassware..... \$	185,749	111,501		69,436	27,864
Diamonds, unset..... \$	20,593	33,689		894,212	522,401
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	93,816	155,045		252,346	38,503
	1,453,501	820,615		205,489	13,076
	836,953	712,610		3,452,707	1,288,638
	398,807	384,639		18,752	10,958
	268,836	340,875		978,783	692,104

TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRAZIL.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	847,805	768,915	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	5,002,552	3,521,766
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Nuts..... \$	107,706	139,120	Apples, fresh..... Brl.	4,032	24,413
Cocoa beans, not roasted Cwt.	6,737			18,116	105,281
	44,447		Pneumatic tire casings... No.	75,100	53,055
Coffee, green..... Lb.	4,533,262	5,627,713		857,274	656,527
	398,933	346,634	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	147,632	460
Beef, canned..... Lb.		2,561,196		362,686	1,094
		100,189	Machinery..... \$	2,131,353	1,436,634
Iron ore..... Ton	37,284	35,044	Aluminium and products. \$	94,134	248,097
	83,124	114,866	Copper and products..... \$	182,469	84,397
			Lead and products..... \$	404,024	205,096
			Nickel and products..... \$	46,484	128,449
			Electric apparatus..... \$	135,047	191,787

TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	5,586,902	7,113,453	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	1,489,686	1,397,862
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Molasses and syrups..... Gal.	773,578	4,026,037	Vegetables..... \$	83,453	73,792
	49,404	198,423	Wheat flour..... Brl.	97,355	81,171
Sugar, not above No. 16 Cwt.	1,981,793	2,440,396		577,988	396,718
D.S.	3,708,103	4,444,324	Fish, all kinds..... Cwt.	33,771	45,836
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S. Cwt.	429,049	482,266		160,597	216,816
	794,765	919,562	Wood, unmanufactured... \$	70,563	77,839
Bauxite..... Cwt.	3,529,234	6,199,079	Automobiles..... No.	79	85
	909,422	1,471,093		40,618	46,076

TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	9,468,958	8,454,755	Total Domestic Exports... \$	4,651,994	2,863,058
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Nuts..... \$	256,091	350,479	Oatmeal..... Cwt.	13,014	13,604
Rice..... Cwt.	335,670	180,991		136,093	139,193
	488,096	250,701	Rubber tires and tubes... \$	188,446	45,369
Tea..... Lb.	16,125,225	15,294,707	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	114,199	24,236
	4,021,343	3,895,487		226,615	50,731
Jute fabrics..... Yd.	98,603,145	91,885,651	Machinery..... \$	17,354	216,819
	3,357,277	2,782,035	Automobiles..... No.	4,281	2,800
Wool and products..... \$	330,450	275,106		1,880,837	1,236,542
Paraffine wax..... Lb.	3,572,939	3,344,320	Automobile parts..... \$	222,992	247,715
	151,802	122,471	Aluminium and products. \$	172,962	189,132
Articles for manufacture of fertilizers..... \$	104,920	114,219	Copper and products..... \$	364,066	36,855
			Precious metals..... \$	283,960	

TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA (NOT INCLUDING SOUTHERN RHODESIA).
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	8,245,924	1,991,295	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Sardines..... Cwt.	29,753	30,023
Corn..... Bush.	10,887,767	1,566,249		268,043	273,150
	7,380,103	1,079,003	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	234,414	277,676
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.	169,154	205,680	silk. \$	1,483,263	1,737,244
	275,870	360,205	Artificial silk products... \$	512,428	628,764
Wool, raw..... Lb.	328,787	292,981	Planks and boards..... M ft.	26,109	24,680
	119,530	99,867		695,556	513,098
Total Domestic Exports... \$	16,599,591	15,546,687	Paper board..... \$	178,567	203,784
Principal Exports—			Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	553,717	400,333
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	15,935	21,078		953,483	904,238
	72,652	103,725	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	84,363	26,280
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	1,964,371	2,375,014		441,593	137,197
	114,318	153,079	Rails, iron or steel..... Ton	25,117	45,461
Pneumatic tire casings... No.	78,398	52,868		1,002,597	1,779,480
	623,706	432,530	Pipe and tubing, iron.... \$	263,668	94,762
Inner tubes..... No.	46,131	47,252	Farm implements..... \$	1,311,911	874,151
	49,273	54,537	Automobiles..... No.	8,842	7,252
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	35,510	32,015		2,657,867	2,340,335
	269,220	262,504	Automobile parts..... \$	1,098,689	1,031,543
			Electric stoves..... \$	925,680	551,126
			Porcelain insulators..... \$	169,566	128,846

TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	15,796,187	10,277,630	Total Domestic Exports... \$	2,715,314	2,448,040
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Pineapples, canned..... Lb.	18,304,067	18,294,904	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	37,101	33,277
\$	548,151	498,520	\$	316,858	333,343
Palm oil, not edible..... Lb.	38,380,200	47,575,600	Milk products..... \$	100,721	113,605
\$	1,822,320	1,857,437	Automobiles..... No.	3,727	2,738
Rubber, raw..... Lb.	59,224,356	45,419,906	\$	1,622,245	1,285,511
\$	11,194,637	6,394,960	Automobile parts..... \$	125,386	155,321
Tin, in blocks..... Cwt.	35,912	33,784			
\$	1,920,721	1,400,871			

TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	3,234,799	2,131,749	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	1,272,532	1,077,350
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Molasses and syrups..... Gal.	4,914,848	4,405,505	Wheat flour..... Brl.	43,950	34,565
\$	1,557,687	1,386,624	\$	255,634	183,275
Sugar, not above No. 16 Cwt.	581,124	297,390	Meats..... \$	97,265	102,547
D.S. \$	1,181,776	535,620	Planks and boards..... M ft.	7,647	4,821
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.	226,002	98,732	\$	195,989	114,381
\$	473,996	189,623	Staves and headings..... \$	79,200	68,505
			Automobiles..... No.	194	162
			\$	109,033	97,193

TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	5,880,768	6,192,385	Total Domestic Exports... \$	4,112,842	4,442,408
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Bananas, fresh..... Stem	2,572,567	2,413,248	Wheat flour..... Brl.	210,793	231,695
\$	1,312,796	1,119,817	\$	1,231,830	1,097,973
Nuts..... \$	145,999	142,541	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	19,776	23,071
Sugar, not above No. 16 Cwt.	1,067,216	1,821,760	\$	212,581	262,193
D.S. \$	2,141,958	3,392,317	Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	13,938	16,699
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S. Cwt.	282,500	241,092	\$	80,563	83,217
\$	613,594	422,943	Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	56,766	74,608
Cocoa beans, not roasted. Cwt.	49,966	46,473	\$	215,471	215,849
\$	477,315	220,050	Leather products..... \$	230,924	221,169
Coffee, green..... Lb.	7,162,670	9,043,691	Milk products..... \$	213,797	253,476
\$	713,935	677,254	Fibres and products..... \$	266,643	274,035
			Automobiles..... No.	827	753
			\$	485,029	477,616

TRADE OF CANADA WITH TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	1,540,978	2,352,406	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	3,896,260	3,714,336
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Molasses and syrups..... Gal.	5,853,872	674,423	Wheat flour..... Brl.	200,833	202,841
\$	330,203	36,142	\$	1,209,316	938,116
Sugar, not above No. 16 Cwt.	382,913	900,692	Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	38,338	39,313
D.S. \$	752,598	1,663,738	\$	221,784	241,386
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S. Cwt.	14,731	41,137	Fibres and textiles..... \$	171,916	181,836
\$	29,355	79,168	Planks and boards..... M ft.	7,036	8,763
Cocoa beans, not roasted. Cwt.	15,005	60,340	\$	164,416	204,285
\$	172,091	347,938	Engines..... \$	100,008	5,666
			Automobiles..... No.	806	815
			\$	436,371	469,828

TRADE OF CANADA WITH OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports \$	1,578,833	2,382,849	Total Domestic Exports ... \$	1,915,386	1,777,553
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Fresh fruits..... \$	204,307	192,152	Wheat flour..... Brl.	138,821	149,965
Nuts..... \$	47,957	45,030	\$	817,921	690,762
Tomatoes, fresh..... Lb.	4,951,018	3,986,621	Dried fish..... Cwt.	20,552	24,589
\$	145,476	157,975	\$	82,911	101,104
Molasses and syrups.... Gal.	506,836	1,707,874	Meats..... \$	102,815	96,818
\$	100,250	110,567	Milk and products..... \$	128,592	122,903
Sugar, not above No. 16 Cwt.	228,151	628,166	Planks and boards..... M ft.	2,348	2,023
D.S. \$	475,920	1,216,701	\$	80,257	69,382
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S. Cwt.	66,346	88,074	Automobiles..... No.	235	196
\$	131,190	173,213	\$	134,761	119,318
Cocoa beans, not roasted Cwt.	21,106	40,122			
\$	229,328	228,690			

TRADE OF CANADA WITH CEYLON.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	6,366,499	3,678,529	Total Domestic Exports ... \$	236,356	192,118
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Tea..... Lb.	8,161,144	9,253,676	Automobiles..... No.	170	104
\$	2,188,473	2,435,538	\$	76,110	47,780
Cocoanut oil, not edible. Gal.	3,949,514	1,992,418	Automobile parts..... \$	9,986	13,291
\$	2,278,479	646,267	Clocks and watches..... \$	10,777	12,385
Rubber, raw..... Lb.	8,653,026	3,246,819			
\$	1,757,009	472,076			

TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHINA.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	4,451,608	2,466,186	Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Logs..... M ft.	21,518	15,557
Nuts..... \$	1,540,162	1,186,682	\$	334,636	224,701
Peanut oil for refining... Cwt.	229,739	98,667	Railroad ties..... No.	5,064	.....
\$	1,295,224	304,911	\$	3,901	.....
Furs and manufactures... \$	110,771	33,915	Planks and boards..... M ft.	32,169	22,380
Bristles, animal..... Lb.	58,265	48,026	\$	567,524	331,581
\$	94,620	71,220	Timber, square..... M ft.	7,087	16,790
Cotton and products.... \$	262,890	169,131	\$	107,417	259,619
Flax, hemp and jute.... \$	295,986	224,792	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	42,795	5,546
Silk and products..... \$	73,339	32,711	\$	76,027	13,933
Total Domestic Exports ... \$	4,152,354	2,885,072	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	211,245	.....
Principal Exports—			\$	556,979	.....
Wheat flour..... Brl.	40,145	56,553	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	56,102	40,986
\$	217,593	247,229	\$	234,798	168,916
Pneumatic tire casings... No.	11,410	170	Bars of iron..... Ton	.....	6,385
\$	124,312	1,776	\$	.....	217,777
Herrings, sea, dry-salted Cwt.	72,480	28,972	Aluminium and products. \$	443,044	651,426
\$	87,600	35,575	Lead and products..... \$	316,109	213,628
			Zinc and products..... \$	303,274	76,106
			Fertilizers..... Cwt.	102,515	30,864
			\$	107,127	32,627

TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	4,790,298	6,903,426	Total Domestic Exports \$	1,443,768	1,270,196
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Coffee, green..... Lb.	7,116,640	7,045,009	Wheat..... Bush.	128,816	36,580
\$	773,675	663,904	\$	176,958	36,580
Petroleum, crude..... M gal.	127,827	199,238	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	24,876	23,139
\$	4,014,064	6,238,873	\$	324,313	292,855
			Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	45,424	2,719
			\$	96,715	5,677
			Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	48,934	36,858
			\$	168,656	133,444

TRADE OF CANADA WITH CUBA.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports \$	835,274	439,924	Total Domestic Exports \$	1,868,343	1,233,411
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Pineapples, fresh.....Crate	96,965	92,358	Potatoes, seed and other Bush.	529,668	302,032
\$	113,776	94,288	\$	503,938	251,568
Tomatoes, fresh..... Lb.	1,022,085	446,558	Grain and products..... \$	203,938	132,095
\$	39,277	10,052	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	40,430	37,472
Sugar, n.o.p., not above Cwt.	329,092	44,755	\$	237,372	210,669
No. 16, D.S. \$	387,437	48,384	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	361,709	158,365
Tobacco and manufac- Lb.	48,948	201,009	\$	659,634	338,390
tures. \$	64,999	142,888	Inorganic chemicals..... \$	95,382	91,064
Sisal, istle and tampico Cwt.	21,034	24,732			
fibre. \$	117,822	90,029			

TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	2,882,224	2,528,353	Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Tableware of glass..... \$	128,799	122,212
Hops..... Lb.	268,302	106,948	Other glass..... \$	303,482	188,026
\$	80,721	30,645	Household equipment... \$	234,274	293,805
Furs and manufactures... \$	81,264	13,764	Total Domestic Exports \$	855,128	3,164,222
Leather, manufactured... \$	408,201	317,631	Principal Exports—		
Cotton and products..... \$	381,164	377,201	Rubber tires and tubes.. \$	9,105	3,376
Flax, hemp and jute pro- \$	67,693	73,696	Hides and skins, raw....Cwt.	3,424	17,442
ducts..... \$	171,008	140,361	\$	74,010	167,086
Silk and products..... \$	75,235	41,664	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	3,946	2,298
Wool and products..... \$	150,038	156,510	\$	76,857	44,201
Mixed textiles..... \$	70,445	65,334	Copper in ingots.....Cwt.	50,699	267,464
Rolling mill products.... \$			\$	652,698	2,551,263
Buckles, clasps and fasten- \$	151,162	187,600	Asbestos, raw..... Ton		4,002
ers..... \$			\$		288,158

TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	181,461	173,787	Total Domestic Exports ... \$	1,088,507	1,528,137
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Seeds..... \$	23,154	21,161	Rye..... Bush.	17,142	26,221
Cheese..... Lb.	167,207	126,784	\$	20,700	12,459
\$	30,183	22,187	Wheat..... Bush.	448,685	1,439,508
Rennet..... Lb.	51,430	83,821	\$	613,216	1,232,789
\$	22,883	34,494	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	17,628	2,973
Machinery..... \$	15,661	16,229	\$	147,586	29,850
			Copper and products..... \$	157,481	64,888

TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	617,309	546,825	Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Wheat flour..... Brl.	7,051	1,056
Onions..... Lb.	5,031,918	3,451,570	\$	42,854	5,278
\$	48,260	67,774	Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	1,664	1,311
Rice, uncleaned.....Cwt.	54,561		\$	6,677	5,250
\$	104,849		Pneumatic tire casings... No.	12,540	13,529
Gums, amber, etc..... Lb.	33,204	11,200	\$	185,948	163,438
\$	3,489	853	Inner tubes..... No.	12,577	14,390
Charcoal, animal.....Cwt.	1,647	4,353	\$	20,795	20,618
\$	4,492	11,948	Milk, processed.....Cwt.	1,625	2,087
Cotton, raw..... Lb.	2,289,846	3,300,580	\$	10,823	13,860
\$	446,891	460,546	Socks and stockings, Doz. pr.	3,514	3,460
Rags and waste.....Cwt.	1,398	1,079	silk. \$	19,934	20,699
\$	4,421	2,656	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	13,405	
Total Domestic Exports \$	393,017	395,791	\$	34,776	
Principal Exports—			Farm implements..... \$	11,606	1,458
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	2,269	14,536	Batteries, storage..... \$	13,900	15,932
\$	10,556	61,561			

TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	780,901	784,756	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Pneumatic tire casings... No.	8,740	12,848
Rice, uncleaned..... Cwt.	64,705	56,367		107,762	183,416
	\$ 124,847	135,756	Inner tubes..... No.	8,347	9,569
Rice, cleaned..... Cwt.	59,478	54,558		\$ 11,884	11,433
	\$ 151,009	151,979	Fish, dried..... Cwt.	52,635	130
Peanut oil, edible..... Gal.	46,235	31,309		\$ 65,738	1,421
	\$ 34,744	19,858	Fish, canned..... Cwt.	1,351	1,058
Sugar and its products....	\$ 29,389	14,553		\$ 11,357	9,253
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 12,747	12,090	Milk, processed..... Cwt.	5,696	5,846
Fish, dried..... Lb.	193,724	173,096		\$ 46,215	46,750
	\$ 29,979	24,552	Railroad ties..... No.	80,068	
Fish, canned.....	\$ 19,153	21,034		\$ 49,195	
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 28,443	18,029	Planks and boards..... M ft.	2,803	5,258
Drugs and medicines.....	\$ 33,535	48,138		\$ 47,612	63,242
Explosives.....	\$ 12,364	11,336	Timber, square..... M ft.	1,274	
				\$ 33,362	
Total Domestic Exports.... \$	1,850,879	2,223,249	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	100,112	5,612
Principal Exports—				\$ 257,856	19,820
Potatoes..... Bush.	28,450	50,487	Automobiles..... No.	259	288
	\$ 11,927	18,956		\$ 142,488	180,187
Oats..... Bush.	56,465	45,421	Aluminium and products.	\$ 22,351	33,674
	\$ 35,185	25,377	Paints.....	\$ 70,980	41,174
Wheat flour..... Brl.	121,375	107,240	Films.....	\$ 89,298	88,035
	\$ 642,593	433,865	Aeroplanes.....		590,475

TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRELAND (EIRE).

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	46,575	27,097	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	4,425,293	4,439,543
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Horses, n.o.p..... No.	2	6	Wheat..... Bush.	2,341,470	3,201,822
	\$ 486	8,030		\$ 3,341,018	3,246,756
Wool and products.....	\$ 29,776	8,899	Wheat flour..... Brl.	6,248	5,713
				\$ 37,951	25,274
			Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	314,653	378,955
				\$ 400,894	543,295
			Electric apparatus.....	\$ 132,302	43,535

TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	3,425,772	2,631,434	Total Domestic Exports... \$	2,748,408	1,745,343
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Lemons..... Box	168,280	38,351	Wheat..... Bush.	535,979	423,515
	\$ 578,825	93,343		\$ 655,962	299,477
Cherries in brine..... Lb.	1,945,185	2,247,148	Logs..... M ft.	2,948	1,975
	\$ 166,120	176,151		\$ 157,459	128,723
Nuts.....	\$ 339,028	333,847	Planks and boards..... M ft.	1,022	73
Olive oil, edible..... Gal.	173,883	269,835		\$ 115,193	4,794
	\$ 324,341	358,437	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	128,971	102,696
Flax, hemp and jute.....	\$ 190,858	189,624		\$ 412,693	452,885
Silk and products.....	\$ 173,438	142,697	Copper and products.....	\$ 134,483	359,115
Mixed textile products....	\$ 134,712	93,379	Nickel and products.....	\$ 714,000	

TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAPAN.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports \$	5,874,940	4,642,762	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Herring, sea, dry salted. Cwt.	162,019	162,486
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	256,897	219,357	\$	194,073	185,820
\$	170,369	157,098	Salmon, dry salted..... Cwt.	122,568	77,115
Rice, uncleaned..... Cwt.	72,006	60,902	\$	308,843	192,168
\$	217,402	205,049	Hides and skins..... Cwt.	17,115	20,810
Tea..... Lb.	3,551,828	2,826,002	\$	253,957	197,281
\$	370,961	314,476	Logs..... M ft.	27,596	21,497
Button blanks..... \$	108,876	74,826	\$	521,330	257,090
Fish, preserved..... \$	211,461	220,357	Planks and boards..... M ft.	7,239	218
Cotton and products..... \$	307,018	309,209	\$	152,993	33,790
Silk, raw..... Lb.	110,147	40,495	Timber, square..... M ft.	26,077	5,966
\$	237,240	83,305	\$	470,658	83,253
Silk manufactures..... \$	238,987	248,801	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	1,323,996	330,120
Artificial silk..... \$	268,616	238,731	\$	3,408,674	1,165,333
Mixed textile products... \$	454,838	342,828	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	680,130	35,380
Electric apparatus..... \$	163,138	123,882	\$	1,542,009	98,025
Clay and products..... \$	438,434	270,847	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	93,814	16,222
Glass and glassware..... \$	243,050	165,730	\$	364,963	72,118
Toys and dolls..... \$	345,136	261,237	Scrap iron..... Ton	46,948	41,033
Containers..... \$	196,764	121,667	\$	709,909	519,080
Household equipment... \$	260,313	175,974	Aluminium and products. \$	3,458,321	6,019,922
Total Domestic Exports ... \$	25,851,829	21,092,215	Copper and products..... \$	714,720	2,206,020
Principal Exports—			Lead and products..... \$	4,297,536	957,149
Wheat..... Bush.	1,173,323	.....	Nickel and products..... \$	4,053,712	6,047,749
\$	1,566,383	.....	Zinc and products..... \$	1,169,799	997,550
Wheat flour..... Brl.	95,585	105	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	34,951	27,437
\$	457,927	488	\$	1,366,048	1,344,029

TRADE OF CANADA WITH MEXICO.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	623,806	576,393	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Furs and manufactures... \$	42,552	58,376
Nuts..... \$	23,981	16,365	Leather and manufactures \$	21,747	15,832
Tomatoes, fresh..... Lb.	15,772,354	18,296,184	Cotton fabrics..... Yd.	161,314	92
\$	525,340	348,867	\$	83,435	70
Sisal fibre..... Cwt.	361	24,367	Felt..... \$	35,045	16,385
\$	1,263	88,435	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	24,024	.....
Total Domestic Exports ... \$	3,419,192	2,339,583	\$	59,355	.....
Principal Exports—			Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	385,684	1,873
Barley..... Bush.	150,999	.....	\$	787,235	5,736
\$	92,610	.....	Engines..... \$	.....	222,397
Malt..... Bush.	70,638	59,524	Machinery..... \$	420,667	210,843
\$	114,542	56,181	Copper and products..... \$	150,466	130,614
			Electrical apparatus..... \$	110,345	122,385
			Soda and compounds..... Cwt.	147,250	161,102
			\$	937,978	1,025,511

TRADE OF CANADA WITH NETHERLANDS.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	3,359,469	3,755,896	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Barley..... Bush.	392,806	374,267
Vegetable oils, non- \$	427,120	434,651	\$	282,610	146,532
edible.			Buckwheat..... Bush.	137,822	220,017
Plants, shrubs, trees, etc. \$	513,932	475,411	\$	104,237	142,284
Seeds..... \$	67,116	63,741	Oats..... Bush.	456,830	598,681
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	13,632	67,141	\$	272,857	250,044
\$	24,692	110,840	Rye..... Bush.	989,341	220,029
Artificial silk..... \$	35,711	208,945	\$	1,138,889	121,931
Binder twine..... Cwt.	41,169	101,672	Wheat..... Bush.	3,150,129	4,523,126
\$	294,779	572,368	\$	4,133,929	3,374,658
Mixed textile products... \$	170,485	150,439	Wheat flour..... Brl.	21,523	17,856
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	498,228	737,612	\$	107,262	73,997
\$	278,666	385,271	Pneumatic tire casings.. No.	52,168	24,921
Paints and varnishes.... \$	137,906	126,807	\$	391,622	228,869
Glycerine for explosives.. Lb.	265,114	.....	Pulpwood..... Cord	17,134	37,382
\$	84,604	.....	\$	168,340	386,773
Total Domestic Exports ... \$	12,520,989	10,267,088	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	22,707	761
Principal Exports—			\$	64,169	2,750
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	21,667	1,503	Copper and products.... \$	1,812,221	2,143,867
\$	66,501	5,582	Nickel and products.... \$	2,822,865	2,565,044

TRADE OF CANADA WITH NEWFOUNDLAND.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports \$	2,510,575	2,194,196	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Wheat flour..... Brl.	258,012	280,549
Fish, fresh..... \$	351,118	396,621		1,705,287	1,288,443
Fish, dried..... Lb.	2,491,683	3,713,086	Sugar and products..... \$	183,653	226,673
	\$ 91,613	123,678	Rubber footwear..... Pair	334,398	295,111
Lobsters, canned..... Lb.	136,394	203,851		320,067	256,249
	\$ 59,476	77,673	Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	101,316	150,165
Fish oils..... Gal.	167,642	91,184	Cattle..... No.	4,136	4,098
	\$ 103,286	46,388		202,873	191,033
Seal oil..... Gal.	316,967	228,948	Meats..... \$	746,876	558,760
	\$ 127,197	63,707	Milk processed..... Cwt.	22,735	24,259
Iron ore..... Ton	659,125	606,025		206,062	201,475
	\$ 1,188,771	1,083,817	Cotton and products..... \$	156,110	103,089
Stone and products..... \$	261,752	195,867	Wool and products..... \$	204,414	189,818
			Paper, all kinds..... \$	262,270	30,383
Total Domestic Exports \$	9,125,666	8,403,377	Machinery..... \$	204,698	342,483
Principal Exports—			Electric apparatus..... \$	72,792	119,147
Vegetables..... \$	158,333	199,065	Coal..... Ton	104,431	122,364
Oats..... Bush.	88,084	50,827		480,841	604,726
	\$ 51,508	22,766	Petroleum and products.. \$	572,829	638,197
			Explosives..... \$	256,514	267,833

TRADE OF CANADA WITH NEW ZEALAND.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	7,579,052	4,561,824	Principal Exports—Con.		
Principal Imports—			Socks and stockings... Doz. pr.	99,560	67,505
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	79,819	52,423		507,350	338,150
	\$ 1,474,663	785,963	Planks and boards..... M ft.	4,318	6,081
Butter..... Lb.	1,456	2,871,373		\$ 150,290	173,067
	\$ 378	798,117	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	527,542	700,542
Sausage casings..... \$	1,065,516	910,786		1,040,825	1,440,271
Wool, raw..... Lb.	14,207,483	7,516,334	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	38,493	29,571
	\$ 4,476,244	1,603,812		149,887	135,639
Total Domestic Exports \$	14,689,322	16,370,857	Rolling mill products.... Ton	922	10,584
Principal Exports—				\$ 75,814	595,228
Wheat..... Bush.	119,463	99,293	Pipe and tubing, iron.... \$	223,839	2,968
	\$ 179,750	111,577	Wire, iron..... \$	197,255	237,202
Wheat flour..... Brl.	1,233	.....	Farm implements..... \$	339,730	259,976
	\$ 6,701	.....	Hardware and cutlery.... \$	119,933	140,268
Rubber footwear..... Pair	449,664	408,038	Machinery..... \$	709,064	628,073
	\$ 481,958	398,784	Tools..... \$	170,977	168,484
Pneumatic tire casings... No.	168,725	165,399	Automobiles..... No.	10,096	10,563
	\$ 1,377,147	1,235,032		4,361,972	4,956,787
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	30,081	35,514	Automobile parts..... \$	151,638	223,147
	\$ 341,807	429,081	Copper and products.... \$	156,424	249,001
Artificial silk products... \$	266,398	400,301	Electric apparatus..... \$	555,610	522,870
			Packages..... \$	79,077	188,285

TRADE OF CANADA WITH NORWAY.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	750,309	733,179	Total Domestic Exports \$	6,223,370	7,854,175
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Sardines..... Box	3,773,571	3,685,765	Rye..... Bush.	20,000	303,846
	\$ 258,109	282,183		\$ 18,400	134,351
Cod liver oil..... Gal.	87,066	77,443	Wheat..... Bush.	1,279,106	2,806,226
	\$ 81,455	74,362		1,582,035	2,079,961
Iron ore..... Ton	8,445	6,821	Wheat flour..... Brl.	104,821	201,720
	\$ 45,789	40,783		\$ 583,278	805,236
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	44,729	40,881	Rubber and manufactures \$	142,800	97,719
	\$ 59,472	54,761	Copper and products..... \$	757,326	638,819
			Nickel and products..... \$	2,515,306	2,758,267
			Precious metals..... \$	139,720	153,680
			Carbon electrodes..... \$	204,713	165,505

TRADE OF CANADA WITH PERU.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	4,585,772	3,004,743	Total Domestic Exports... \$	1,236,661	892,089
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Petroleum, crude.....M gal.	92,858	52,693	Rubber tires..... No.	13,518	17,099
\$	3,420,163	2,055,341	\$	175,208	216,756
Gasoline, natural casing- Gal.	17,743,112	17,940,698	Planks and boards.....M ft.	3,439	6,568
head. \$	1,147,120	935,727	\$	76,637	107,300
			Shooks..... \$	270,913	146,930
			Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	82,518	8,665
			\$	179,664	21,221
			Copper and products..... \$	31,679	16,524

TRADE OF CANADA WITH PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	671,956	385,911	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	1,884,299	1,465,089
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Palm nut cake.....Cwt.	1,500	3,000	Wheat flour..... Brl.	137,281	134,265
\$	2,140	3,018	\$	789,363	641,070
Cocoanut oil for soap.....Gal.	735,517	219,019	Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	2,162	2,526
\$	11,435	10,958	\$	11,679	13,716
Hemp, dressed or un- Cwt.	11,435	10,958	Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	14,696	2,709
dressed. \$	90,790	53,421	\$	92,660	18,105
Manila fibre.....Cwt.	65,856	17,020	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	102,762	49,143
\$	493,231	89,206	\$	267,744	144,959
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p....Cwt.	1,195	.....	Machinery, n.o.p..... \$	13,847	5,116
\$	10,150	.....	Copper and products..... \$	51,924	41,054
Planks and boards..... \$	7,724	5,867	Fertilizers.....Cwt.	295,915	154,552
Iron ore.....Ton	.....	7,840	\$	371,050	181,547
\$	.....	10,220	Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	44,370	79,642
			\$	226,623	384,359

TRADE OF CANADA WITH POLAND AND DANZIG.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	230,770	261,382	Total Domestic Exports... \$	869,859	1,034,735
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Peas, n.o.p..... Lb.	1,888,250	2,986,135	Copper in ingots.....Cwt.	59,924	79,973
\$	50,323	80,186	\$	741,678	793,791
Cotton and products..... \$	30,736	30,529	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	584	1,216
Plywood..... \$	11,553	778	\$	29,413	86,199
Furniture of wood..... \$	26,532	24,776	Stone and products..... \$	58,187	11,894
Tableware of glass..... \$	20,893	13,036			

TRADE OF CANADA WITH PORTUGAL.

(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	369,772	272,140	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	270,752	135,274
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Wines, non-sparkling.... \$	69,761	76,624	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	13,131	8,966
Fish, canned..... \$	13,381	22,269	\$	170,130	101,815
Cotton and its products.. \$	10,376	4,031	Inner tubes..... No.	5,206	2,026
Flax, hemp and jute pro- \$	.....	.....	\$	6,795	2,917
ducts..... \$	9,354	3,384	Spoolwood.....M ft.	662	.....
Corkwood, unmanufac- \$	.....	.....	\$	27,132	.....
tured..... \$	74,462	45,510	Automobiles, passenger.. No.	6	5
Corks..... Lb.	74,682	78,847	\$	3,277	5,262
\$	31,735	31,616	Aluminium and products. \$	16,164	2,174
Cork manufactures, n.o.p. \$	144,028	54,958	Aeroplanes and parts..... \$	31,338	4,695

TRADE OF CANADA WITH PORTUGUESE AFRICA.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports \$	23,862	676	Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	4,099	2,931
Tuna fish, canned..... Lb.	4,200		\$	32,762	24,592
\$		676	Planks and boards.....M ft.	17,295	16,484
Sisal fibre.....Cwt.	4,364		\$	436,078	301,557
\$	23,862		Timber, square.....M ft.	1,478	2,708
Total Domestic Exports \$	2,104,365	1,394,533	\$	28,282	44,320
Principal Exports—			Farm implements..... \$	77,949	46,319
Wheat.....Bush.	49,366	75,678	Machinery..... \$	41,157	7,288
\$	70,334	74,782	Automobiles..... No.	212	187
Wheat flour..... Brl.	8,646	8,261	\$	109,727	113,365
\$	56,827	42,998	Lead and products..... \$	106,048	68,877
			Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	155,300	76,800
			\$	897,247	443,284

TRADE OF CANADA WITH RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	661,322	256,284	Total Domestic Exports .. \$	456,961	936,961
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Furs and manufactures... \$	23,697	117,631	Clover seed, alfalfa.....Bush.	9,476	
Flax, hemp and jute products..... \$	7,889	12,971	\$	160,123	
Wool and its products... \$	3,730		Machinery..... \$	7,840	
Coal.....Ton	153,050	22,792	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	9,274	42,643
\$	359,198	103,384	\$	217,574	936,926
Drugs and medicines..... \$	45,413	2,123	Carbon electrodes..... \$	66,676	
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	169,643				
\$	203,461				
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	286,598	374,782			
\$	11,818	15,454			

TRADE OF CANADA WITH SWEDEN.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	2,427,178	2,114,030	Total Domestic Exports ... \$	2,979,369	5,411,427
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Rolling mill products... \$	463,035	361,142	Wheat.....Bush.	8,547	756,612
Engines and boilers..... \$	101,622	62,318	\$	10,941	638,131
Farm implements..... \$	342,614	292,018	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	50,060	67,561
Machinery..... \$	307,276	241,442	\$	537,337	598,401
Tools..... \$	220,504	202,094	Lobsters, canned.....Cwt.	4,992	4,909
Annular ball bearings... \$	167,102	153,118	\$	292,854	269,532
Ball and roller bearings.. \$	191,471	173,369	Aluminium and products. \$	109,094	408,311
Electric apparatus..... \$	101,560	98,843	Copper and products..... \$	734,368	2,260,223

TRADE OF CANADA WITH SWITZERLAND.
(Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports \$	3,445,841	3,488,186	Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Electric apparatus..... \$	389,004	386,005
Leather, manufactured... \$	40,317	44,475	Aniline dyes..... Lb.	522,129	466,497
Cheese.....Lb.	266,632	284,055	\$	531,774	505,316
\$	72,924	73,014			
Cotton and products..... \$	217,925	240,845	Total Domestic Exports ... \$	617,942	735,584
Flax, hemp and jute..... \$	46,350	40,743	Principal Exports—		
Silk and products..... \$	167,283	127,441	Wheat.....Bush.		123,906
Artificial silk and products..... \$	65,907	74,839	\$		89,619
Mixed textiles..... \$	245,515	196,401	Pneumatic tire casings... No.	4,633	8,224
Engines and boilers..... \$	61,889	166,769	\$	41,610	85,875
Machinery..... \$	93,138	66,711	Pulpwood.....Cord	1,534	6,464
Clocks and watches..... \$	1,080,439	1,205,955	\$	17,644	74,573
			Aluminium and products. \$	27,648	20,796
			Copper in rods.....Cwt.	29,791	28,395
			\$	401,852	300,109

TRADE OF CANADA WITH URUGUAY.
(Calendar Years 1937 and 1938)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1937	1938		1937	1938
Total Imports..... \$	184,093	136,530	Total Domestic Exports.... \$	433,925	215,830
Principal Imports—			Principal Exports—		
Cattle hides.....Cwt.	2,720	1,422	Whiskey .....Pf. gal.	1,203	504
Beef, canned..... Lb.	44,145	16,954		5,196	2,228
	2,665,139	1,904,069	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	94,959	26,636
	139,948	112,391		147,777	63,338
			Farm implements..... \$	183,612	86,081
			Sewing machines..... \$	42,225	13,647
			Aeroplanes..... \$	.....	30,000

TRADE OF CANADA WITH VENEZUELA.
(Calendar Years 1937 and 1938)

Total Imports..... \$	2,467,185	1,468,752	Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>		
Principal Imports—			Pneumatic tire casings... No.	33,544	33,121
Coffe, green..... Lb.	156,450	98,060		410,575	377,306
	17,129	10,642	Inner tubes..... No.	33,548	34,636
Petroleum, crude.....M gal.	130,212	68,746		47,750	49,478
	2,449,054	1,454,524	Fish, canned.....Cwt.	680	1,200
Total Domestic Exports... \$	1,320,430	1,256,162		5,543	10,648
Principal Exports—			Milk, processed.....Cwt.	10,639	15,797
Potatoes.....Bush.	12,643	40,523		223,742	359,324
	10,433	25,078	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	74,578	34,972
Wheat flour..... Brl.	34,820	18,490		166,059	90,201
	212,456	81,784	Aluminium and products. \$	32,439	25,793
			Electric apparatus..... \$	16,645	20,167
			Medicinal preparations... \$	30,503	6,782
			Aeroplanes..... \$	2,347	41,509

